

## Support material for TWIST Session 4:

### TREATMENT OF PROBLEM DRUG USE

#### Background reading

##### Open access papers

**McLellan et al 2014;** [Can Substance Use Disorders be Managed Using the Chronic Care Model? Review and Recommendations from a NIDA Consensus Group](#)

**Clausen 2016;** [The Norwegian OMT program – benefits and challenges](#)

**Skeie 2011;** [Changes in somatic disease incidents during opioid maintenance treatment: results from a Norwegian cohort study](#)

**Walley et al. 2013;** [Opioid overdose rates and implementation of overdose education and nasal naloxone distribution in Massachusetts: interrupted time series analysis](#)

##### Non-open access papers

(These are available for TWIST trainees only, through the private TWIST Facebook group or by e-mail from TWIST coordinators)

**Volkow et al 2016;** [Neurobiologic Advances from the Brain Disease Model of Addiction](#)

**Clausen et al 2009;** [Mortality among opiate users: opioid maintenance therapy, age and causes of death](#)

**Fairbairn et al 2017;** [Naloxone for heroin, prescription opioid, and illicitly made fentanyl overdoses: Challenges and innovations responding to a dynamic epidemic](#)

**Kourounis et al. 2016;** [Opioid substitution therapy: Lowering the treatment thresholds](#)

**White et al. 1999;** [Mechanisms of fatal opioid overdose](#)

**Tjagvad et al. 2016;** [Methadone-Related Overdose Deaths in a Liberal Opioid Maintenance Treatment Programme](#)

**Degenhardt et al. 2010;** [Mortality among regular or dependent users of heroin and other opioids: a systematic review and meta-analysis of cohort studies](#)

**Degenhardt et al. 2013;** [Global burden of disease attributable to illicit drug use and dependence: findings from the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010](#)

**Degenhardt et al. 2014;** [Causes of death in a cohort treated for opioid dependence between 1985 and 2005](#)